

2021 考研英语大纲变动一览表

第一部分 附录 1 词汇表

1.新增词汇

顺序	新增
a	aftermath
	aggregate
	albeit
	algorithm
	align
	archive
	arena
	artifact
b	bearing
	bolster
	brevity
c	check
	concurrent
	configuration
	contingent
	convene
	coronavirus
	corporate
	culminate
	cumulative
d	daunting
	demographic
	deplete
	deploy
	deter
	directly
	discrete
	discretion
	drone
	dual
e	elicit
	empathy
	enquiry/inquiry
	epic
	equity

	erode
f	facet
g	gadget
i	icon
	imminent
	inflict
	influenza
	invoke
j	jurisdiction
l	lawsuit
	lucrative
m	mandate
	media
	mediate
	mentor
o	overt
p	paradigm
	plagiarism
	policewoman
	protocol
	propagate
	proximate
q	quarantine
	query
r	resilient
	rhetoric
s	sibling
	situate
	slump
	stagnate
	stance
	stipulate
	surveillance
t	tangible
	temporal
	transition
u	usually
v	variance
	venue
	viable
	volatile
w	warranty
	wary

	whereby
	worker
	workout

2.变动词汇

顺序	2020 大纲	2021 大纲
a	aesthetic/esthetic	(a) esthetic
	air-conditioning	air conditioning
	aluminium/aluminum	alumin (i) um
	amid	amid (st)
	analog (u) e	analog (ue)
	analyse/analyze	analyse/-yze
	anybody	anybody/anyone
	anyway=anyhow	anyway
		anyhow
	apologise/apologize	apologise/-ize
	appal/appall	appal (l)
	autumn	autumn/fall
	ax/axe	ax (e)
b	bible	Bible
	bacterium ([pl.]bacteria)	bacteria
	behaviour/behavior	behavio (u) r
	bypass/by-pass	bypass
c	café	cafe/café
	catalogue/catalogue	catalog (ue)
	centigrade	centigrade/Celsius
	centimetre/centimeter	centimetre/-ter
	centre/center	centre/-ter
	chairman	chairman/chairwoman/chairperson
	characterise/characterize	characterise/-ize
	child ([pl.]children)	child
	cigaret/cigarette	cigaret (te)
	civilisation/civilization	civilisation/-zation
	civilise/civilize	civilise/-ize
	colour/color	colo (u) r
	connexion/connection	connection/-xion
	cosy	cosy/-zy
	crisis ([pl.]crises)	crisis
	criterion ([pl.]criteria)	criterion
	criticise/criticize	criticise/-ize

	curriculum ([pl.]curricula)	curriculum
d	defence/defense	defense/-ce
	dialogue/dialog	dialog (ue)
	distill	distil (l)
e	emphasise/emphasize	emphasise/-ize
	encyclopaedia/encyclopedia	encyclop (a) edia
	endeavour/endeavor	endeavo (u) r
	enroll/enrol	enrol (l)
f	favour/favor	favo (u) r
	favourable/favorable	favo (u) rable
	favourite/favorite	favo (u) rite
	fertiliser/fertilizer	fertiliser/-zer
	fibre/fiber	fibre/-ber
	flavour/flavor	flavo (u) r
	foot ([pl.]feet)	foot
	formula ([pl.]formulae)	formula
	fulfil/fulfill	fulfil (l)
g	generalise/generalize	generalise/-ize
	glamour/glamor	glamo (u) r
	goodby/goodbye	goodbye
	goose ([pl.]geese)	goose
	gramme/gram	gram (me)
h	hamburge	hamburger/burger
	harbour/harbor	harbo (u) r
	hero	hero/heroin
	heroin	
	honour/honor	hono (u) r
	honourable/honorable	hono (u) rable
	host	host/hostess
	hostess	
	humour/humor	humo (u) r
	humorous	humo (u) rous
i	ice-cream	ice cream
	index ([pl.] indexes, indices)	index
	industrialise/industrialize	industrialise/-ize
	instal/install	instal (l)
	installment	instal (l) ment
	Internet	Internet/internet
j	jewellery/jewelery	jewel (le) ry
	judgement/judgment	judg (e) ment
k	kilo/kilogramme/kilogram	kilogram (me) /kilo
	kilometre/kilometer	kilometre/-ter
l	labour/labor	labo (u) r

	licence/license	license/-ce
	litre/liter	litre/-ter
	living-room	living room
m	madame/madam	madam
	marvellous/marvelous	marvel (l) ous
	maths/math/mathematics	mathematics/math (s)
	medium ([pl.]media)	medium
	memo	memorandum/memo
	memorandum	
	metre/meter	metre/-ter
	millimetre/millimeter	millimetre/-ter
	minimise/minimize	minimise/-ize
	mobilise/mobilize	mobilise/-ize
	modernisation/modernization	modernisation/-zation
	mould/mold	mo (u) ld
	mouse ([pl.]mice)	mouse
n	neighbour/neighbor	neighbo (u) r
	neighbourhood/neighborhood	neighbo (u) rhood
	normalisation/normalization	normalisation/-zation
	nucleus ([pl.]nuclei)	nucleus
o	odour/odor	odo (u) r
	often	often/oftentimes
	okay/O.K./OK	okay/OK
	organisation/organization	organisation/-zation
	organise/organize	organise/-ize
	ought	ought to
	owing	owing to
p	paralyse/paralyze	paralyse/-yze
	petrol	petrol/gasoline/gasolene
	postman	postman/mailman
	practise	practise/-ice
	practice	
	programme/programe	program (me)
	proceeding	proceedings
r	railroad	railway/railroad
	railway	
	realise/realize	realise/-ize
	recognise/recognize	recognise/-ize
	reflexion/reflection	reflection/-xion
	resume	resume/résumé
	rumour/rumor	rumo (u) r

s	salesman	salesman/saleswoman/salesperson
	skeptical	sceptical/skeptical
	skillful/skilful	skil (l) ful
	specialise/specialize	specialise/-ize
	spokesman	spokesman/spokeswoman/spokesperson
	sportsman	sportsman/sportswoman
	static (al)	static
	steward	steward (ess)
	storey/story	stor (e) y
	summarise/summarize	summarise/-ize
	sympathise/sympathize	sympathise/-ize
	systematic (al)	systematic
t	tactic (s)	tactic
	technology	technology/tech
	telephone	telephone/phone
	theatre/theater	theatre/-ter
	thesis ([pl.]theses)	thesis
	tooth ([pl.]teeth)	tooth
	trolley/trolley	trolley
u	utilise/utilize	utilise/-ize
v	vapour/vapor	vapo (u) r
w	waggon/wagon	wag (g) on
	waiter	waiter/waitress
	waitress	
	while	while/whilst
	whisky/whiskey	whisk (e) y
y	yourself ([pl.] yourselves)	yourself
		yourselves

3.删减词汇

顺序	删减
a	acrobat
	adjoin
	amplifier
b	bosom
	brim
	brittle
	brook
c	caress
d	daunt

	defendant
	disgrace
f	fell
	fitting
g	gasolene/gasoline
	gallop
h	highland
i	inlet
	inquiry/enquiry
l	loudspeaker
m	moss
	mutton
n	Negro
o	overpass
p	pail
	phone
	piston
	prick
q	quartz
	quench
r	rain
	rainbow
	rotary
	ruby
s	seaside
	sham
	shopkeeper
	slit
	snowstorm
t	tar
	telegram
	telescope
	tramp
u	uproar
w	weld
	wreath
z	zinc

第二部分 附录 2 常用的前缀和后缀

1.新增

序号	具体内容
1	a-: not or without; in a particular condition or way typically—atypically wake—awake
2	ante-: before or earlier; in front of date—antedate room—anteroom
3	cyber-: relating to computers, the Internet, and virtual reality crime—cybercrime
4	down-: lower in position, amount, quality, or importance river—downriver size—downsize
5	e-: electronic, on or using the Internet commerce—e-commerce
6	eco-: connected with the environment disaster—eco-disaster
7	hemi-: half sphere—hemisphere
8	hyper-: more than usual tension—hypertension
9	hypo-: less than usual tension—hypotension
10	meta-: beyond, higher analysis—meta-analysis
11	milli-: one thousandth part of meter—millimeter
12	neo-: new or recent, or in a modern form classicism—neoclassicism
13	off-: not on or away from stage—offstage
14	oft-: often quoted—oft-quoted
15	omni-: all, completely present—omnipresent
16	pan-: including or relating to all parts or members African—pan-African
17	para-: beyond; similar to but not official or not fully qualified normal—paranormal medic—paramedic

18	retro-: back or backwards active—retroactive
19	up-: at or towards the higher or better part; moved or changed completely market—upmarket end—upend
20	-ing surf—surfing
21	-let book—booklet drop—droplet
22	-y inquire—inquiry orthodox—orthodoxy
23	-ed talent—talented bad temper—bad-tempered
24	-esque picture—picturesque Roman—Romanesque
25	-friendly user—user-friendly environment—environment-friendly

2.变动

序号	2020 大纲	2021 大纲
1	aero-: concerning the air or aircraft plane—aeroplane space—aerospace	aero-: concerning the air or aircraft dynamic—aerodynamic space—aerospace
2	anti-: against; opposite of; nuclear-antinuclear matter-antimatter war-antiwar	anti-: opposed to; the opposite of; preventing poverty—anti-poverty climax—anticlimax theft—antitheft
3	auto-: of or by yourself biography—autobiography criticism—auto criticism	auto-: of or by yourself; working by itself biography—autobiography pilot—autopilot
4	be-: to treat as the stated thing friend-befriend little—belittle	be-: treat as; wearing or covered with little—belittle jewel—bejewelled
5	bi-: two; twice; double lingual-bilingual	bi-: two; occurring twice or at intervals of two

	cycle-bicycle	lateral—bilateral annual—biannual
6	bio-: concerning living things chemistry-biochemistry	bio-: relating to life or living things diversity—biodiversity
7	by-, bye-: less important product—by-product way—byway	by-: less important product—by-product
8	centi-: hundredth part of a unit grade—centigrade meter—centimeter	centi-: one hundredth; hundred liter—centiliter grade—centigrade
9	co-: together; with author—coauthor exist—coexist	co-: together; sharing a job or responsibility exist—coexist author—coauthor
10	col-: (used before <i>l</i>) together, with location—collocation	col-: (used before <i>l</i>) together location—collocation
11	com-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i>) together, with passion—compassion	com-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i>) together passion—compassion
12	con-: together, with centric—concentric federation—confederation	con-: together federation—confederation
13	contra-: opposite diction—condiction natural—contranatural	contra-: against, opposite flow—contraflow
14	cor-: (used before <i>r</i>) together, with relate—correlate respond—correspond	cor-: (used before <i>r</i>) together relate—correlate
15	counter-: opposite act—counteract attack—counterattack	counter-: against, opposite; in the opposite direction; corresponding example—counter-example clockwise—counterclockwise part—counterpart
16	cross-: across; going between the stated things and joining them country—cross-country breed—crossbreed	cross-: across; combining or involving different things border—cross-border cultural—cross-cultural
17	de-: showing an opposite; to remove; to reduce code—decode value—devalue	de-: do the opposite of; remove; reduce activate—deactivate frost—defrost value—devalue
18	dis-: not; the opposite of advantage—disadvantage agree—disagree	dis-: the opposite of; stop or remove honesty—dishonesty connect—disconnect

	honest—dishonest	
19	em-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i>) to cause to become body—embody power—empower	em-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i>) put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be power—empower bitter—embitter
20	en-: to cause to become; to make danger—endanger large—enlarge	en-: put into or onto, or provide with; cause to be danger—endanger large—enlarge
21	ex-: former (and still living) minister—ex-minister wife—ex-wife	ex-: former wife—ex-wife
22	extra-: outside; beyond curricular—extracurricular ordinary—extraordinary	extra-: outside or beyond; very or more than normal curricular—extracurricular large—extra-large
23	fore-: in advance, before; in or at the front arm—forearm warn—forewarn	fore-: before or in advance; in or at the front of tell—foretell name—forename
24	il-: (used before <i>l</i>) not legal—illegal literate—illiterate	il-: (used before <i>l</i>) not logical—illogical
25	im-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i>) not moral—immoral possible—impossible	im-: (used before <i>b, m, p</i>) not moral—immoral
26	in-: not direct—indirect sensitive—insensitive	in-: not sensitive—insensitive
27	infra-: below in a range; beyond red—infrared structure—infrastructure	infra-: below something in a range sonic—infrasonic
28	inter-: between; among change—interchange national—international	inter-: between; involving two or more state—interstate national—international
29	intra-: inside, within; into city—intracity department—intra-department	intra-: within; into European—intra-European muscular—intramuscular
30	ir-: (used before <i>r</i>) not regular—irregular responsible—irresponsible	ir-: (used before <i>r</i>) not regular—irregular
31	kilo-: thousand gram—kilogram meter—kilometer	kilo-: thousand meter—kilometer

32	macro-: large, esp. concerning a whole system rather than particular parts of economics—macroeconomics structure—macrostructure	macro-: large, large-scale economics—macroeconomics
33	mal-: bad or badly function—malfunction treat—maltreat	mal-: bad or badly; not correct or correctly practice—malpractice function—malfunction
34	micro-: extremely small computer—microcomputer electronics—microelectronics	micro-: small, small-scale; one millionth part of organism—microorganism second—microsecond
35	mid-: middle day—midday night—midnight	mid-: the middle of a particular period of time or a particular place September—mid-September west—midwest
36	mono-: one; single plane—monoplane tone—monotone	mono-: one, single lingual—monolingual
37	multi-: more than one; many purpose—multipurpose national—multinational	multi-: more than one or two , many national—multinational purpose—multipurpose
38	non-: not resident—non (-) resident sense—nonsense	non-: not smoker—non-smoker
39	out-: outside; beyond live—outlive door—outdoor	out-: bigger, further, greater, etc; outside or beyond live—outlive door—outdoor
40	over-: too much; above; additional head—overhead time—overtime	over-: too much; above; additional weight—overweight head—overhead time—overtime
41	poly-: many centric—polycentric syllabic—polysyllabic	poly-: many centric—polycentric
42	post-: later than; after graduate—postgraduate war—postwar	post-: after or later than war—postwar
43	pre-: before; in advance pay—prepay war—prewar	pre-: before or in advance industrial—pre-industrial

44	pro-: in favor of, supporting America—pro-America abortion—pro-abortion	pro-: in favor of, supporting; acting as a substitute for European—pro-European noun—pronoun
45	pseudo-: not real; false name—pseudonym science—pseudoscience	pseudo-: false or not real science—pseudoscience
46	re-: again; back to the former state unite—reunite use—reuse	re-: again; again in a better or different way; back to a former state apply—reapply write—rewrite unite—reunite
47	self-: by means of oneself or itself; of, to, with, for, or in oneself or itself employed—self-employed taught—self-taught	self-: relating to yourself or itself evident—self-evident
48	semi-: half; partly circle—semicircle final—semifinal	semi-: half; partial or partly circle—semicircle conscious—semiconscious
49	step-: not by birth but through a parent who has remarried mother—stepmother children—stepchildren	step-: related as a result of one parent marrying again mother—stepmother
50	sub-: under, below; less important; part of the stated bigger whole divide—subdivide section—subsection	sub-: under or below; part of a bigger whole; not as good as other people or things way—subway section—subsection standard—substandard
51	super-: more, larger, greater than usual market—supermarket natural—supernatural	super-: more, larger, greater than usual natural—supernatural
52	tele-: at or over a long distance; by or for television communication—telecommunication screen—telescreen	tele-: at or over a long distance communications—telecommunications
53	therm (o) -: concerning heat chemistry—thermochemistry meter—thermometer	therm (o) -: relating to heat meter—thermometer
54	trans-: across, on or to the other side of; between	trans-: across; into another place or state Atlantic—transatlantic

	Atlantic—transatlantic plant—transplant	plant—transplant
55	tri-: three; three times angular—triangular cycle—tricycle	tri-: three; occurring three times or at intervals of three cycle—tricycle monthly—trimonthly
56	ultra-: beyond; very, extremely modern—ultramodern sound—ultrasound	ultra-: extremely; above and beyond something in a range modern—ultramodern sound—ultrasound
57	un-: not certain—uncertain fortunate—unfortunate	un-: not; reverse certain—uncertain tie—untie
58	under-: too little; below develop—underdevelop sea—undersea	under-: not enough; below; less important or lower in rank developed—underdeveloped water—underwater secretary—under-secretary
59	uni-: one; single form—uniform directional—unidirectional	uni-: one directional—unidirectional
60	vice-: next in the rank; below chairman—vice-chairman president—vice-president	vice-: next in rank to president—vice-president
61	-cy accurate—accuracy private—privacy	-acy, -cy delicate—delicacy relevant—relevancy
62	-ion, -ition, -ation collect—collection observe—observation -sion, -ssion decide—decision expand—expansion	-ation, -ion, -ition, -sion, -tion, -xion confirm—confirmation extinct—extinction
63	-dom king—kingdom free—freedom	-dom bore—boredom king—kingdom
64	-ee employ—employee interview—interviewee	-ee employ—employee absent—absentee
65	-er, -or, -ar paint—painter beg—beggar	-er, -or, -ar New York—New Yorker escalate—escalator
66	-ery brave—bravery	-ery brave—bravery

	slave—slavery	bake—bakery machine—machinery
67	-hood child—childhood man—manhood	-hood child—childhood brother—brotherhood
68	-ism Marx—Marxism social—socialism	-ism criticize—criticism Marx—Marxism alcohol—alcoholism
69	-ist psychiatry—psychiatrist violin—violinist	-ist socialism—socialist column—columnist
70	-ment move—movement retire—retirement	-ment advertise—advertisement fulfil—fulfilment
71	-ness dark—darkness happy—happiness	-ness happy—happiness polite—politeness
72	-ology climate—climatology future—futurology	-logy, -ology mineral—mineralogy climate—climatology
73	-ship friend—friendship scholar—scholarship	-ship friend—friendship citizen—citizenship
74	-ure close—closure expose—exposure	-ure close—closure legislate—legislature
75	-en deep—deepen fast—fasten	-en deep—deepen length—lengthen
76	-ize, -ise modern—modernise/modernize popular—popularise/popularize	-ise, -ize drama—dramatise/-ize popular—popularise/-ize
77	-able, -ible suit—suitable question—questionable	-able, -ible fashion—fashionable access—accessible
78	-al nature—natural structure—structural	-al accident—accidental structure—structural
79	-an, -arian, -ian suburb—suburban Canada—Canadian	-an, -ian, -arian suburb—suburban Shakespeare—Shakespearean
80	-ate	-ate

	consider—considerate fortune—fortunate	passion—passionate affection—affectionate
81	-ese China—Chinese Japan—Japanese	-ese Portugal—Portuguese Vienna—Viennese
82	-ful care—careful pain—painful	-ful joy—joyful forget—forgetful
83	-ic, -ical atom—atomic psychology—psychological	-ic, -ical economy—economic (al) specify—specific
84	-ish girl—girlish child—childish	-ish Ireland—Irish child—childish
85	-ive create—creative support—supportive	-ive divide—divisive support—supportive
86	-less hope—hopeless pain—painless	-less hope—hopeless cease—ceaseless
87	-like child—childlike lady—ladylike	-like child—childlike shell—shell-like
88	-ous, -ious danger—dangerous poison—poisonous	-ous, -ious mountain—mountainous prestige—prestigious
89	-some tire—tiresome trouble—troublesome	-some burden—burdensome quarrel—quarrelsome
90	-ward down—downward up—upward	-ward down—downward home—homeward
91	-y guilt—guilty noise—noisy	-y salt—salty sleep—sleepy
92	-wise clock—clockwise other—otherwise	-wise clock—clockwise security—security-wise